

Lignocellulosic biomass in the Danube region Overview of data and tools in the S2BIOM tool box for their evaluation & mobilisation

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DANUBE-INCO.NET WORKSHOP BIOMASS FOR GROWTH BRATISLAVA 30 NOVEMBER 2016









S2Biom at a glance

Main objective: Delivery of sustainable supply of non-food biomass to support a resource-efficient Bioeconomy in Europe

- Funding programme: 7th Framework Programme (FP7)
- Funding volume: 4 Mio €
- Duration: 36 Month (09/2013 11/2016)
- Participation: 31 Partners from 16 countries
- Project website: <u>www.s2biom.eu</u>





Objectives

- Analysis of the biomass potential and respective conversion pathways
- Analysis of political and policy framework conditions and application of sustainability criteria in EU28 and neighbouring countries
- Development of transnational Strategies, Roadmaps and Toolbox for a resource-efficient bioeconomy in Europe
- Development of a web-based interactive tool and material for the support of the economy, research and policy for local, regional and national stakeholder.

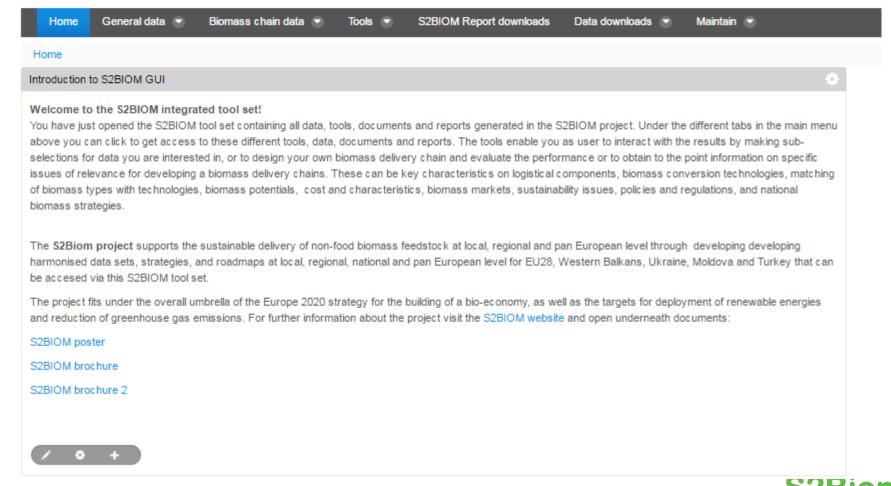




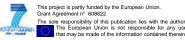
S2BIOM tool set: what is in it for me?



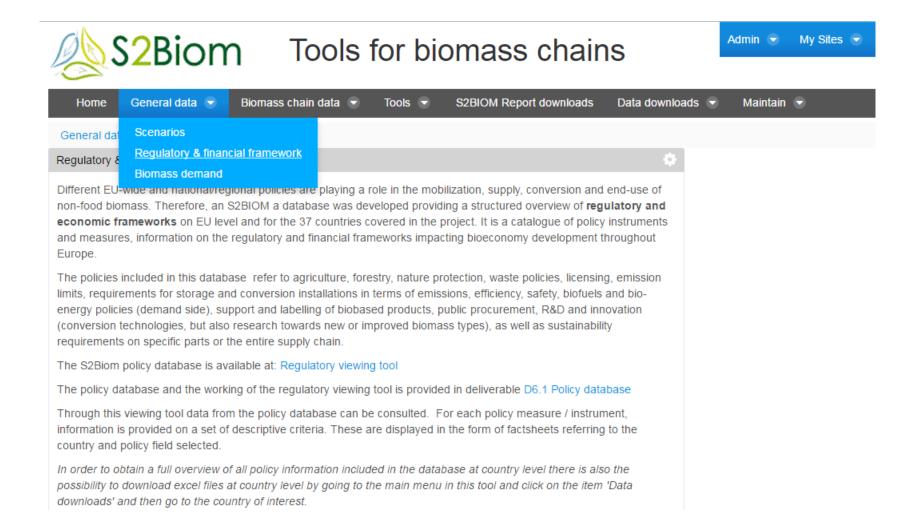
\$2Biom Tools for biomass chains



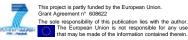




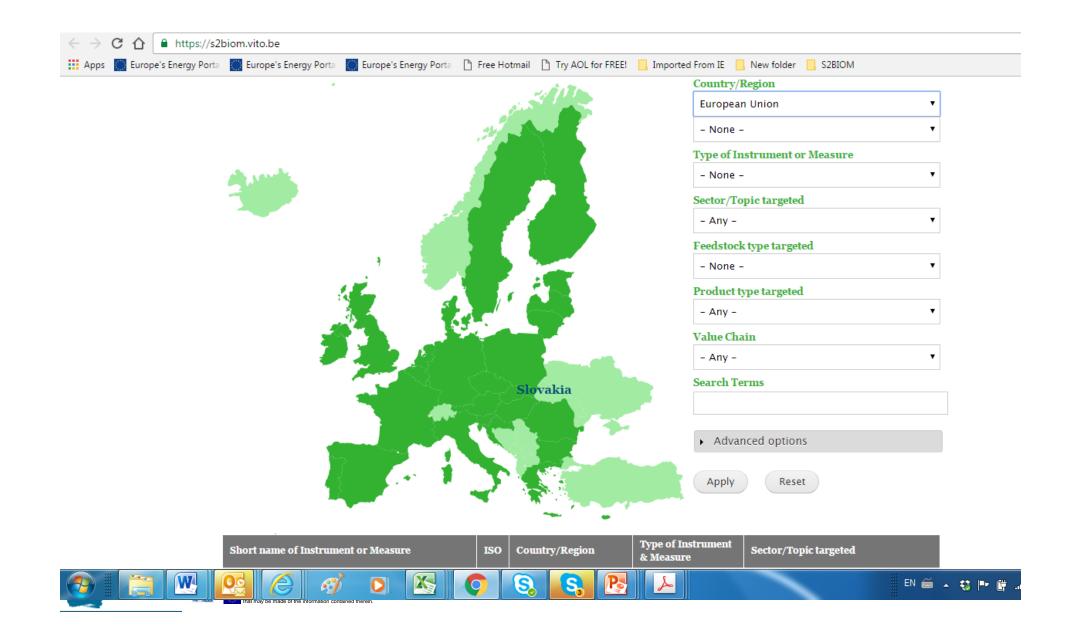
General user interface







Regulatory viewing tool



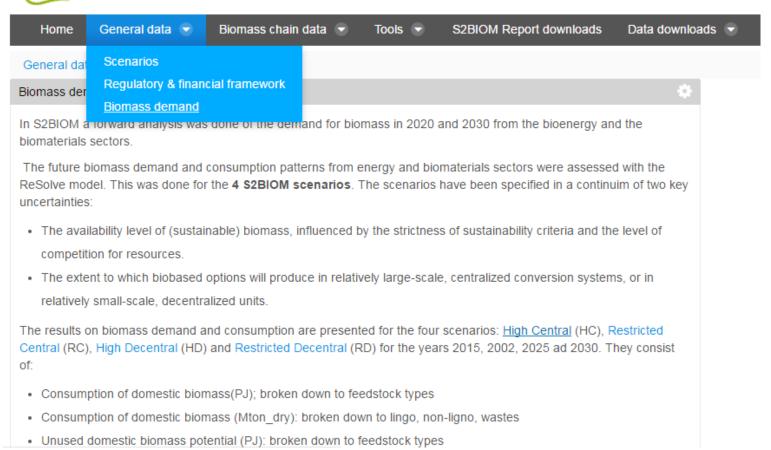
Policy data Slovakia

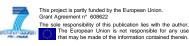
| | ıc | | Chart range of least respect or | Time of least was and 0 | | |
|-----|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 0 | Country/Region | Short name of Instrument or Measure | Type of Instrument & Measure | Sector/Topic targeted | URL |
| | | | | | Environment (soil, water, | |
| | S | SLOVAKIA | Act on protection of nature | | air, nature, | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | $_{1}K$ | (SLOVENSKO) | and landscape | Requirements | biodiversity,) | ode/1468 |
| | S | SLOVAKIA | Agricultural soils - cultivation | | | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | $_2$ K | (SLOVENSKO) | of fast growing trees | Requirements | Agriculture | ode/1465 |
| | S | SLOVAKIA | CAP: Slovakian Rural | Requirements, Investment | | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | 3 K | (SLOVENSKO) | Development Programmes | Subsidies | Agriculture | ode/2490 |
| | | | Decree on biofuel | | | |
| | S | SLOVAKIA | Sustainability Criteria and | | Mobility, transport and | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | $_4K$ | (SLOVENSKO) | transport fuel GHG targets | Requirements | logistics | ode/1466 |
| | | | | | Environment (soil, water, | |
| | S | SLOVAKIA | Emissions from stationary | | air, nature, | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | | (SLOVENSKO) | sources | Requirements | biodiversity,) | ode/1470 |
| | S | SLOVAKIA | | | Energy, Taxation and | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | 6 K | (SLOVENSKO) | Excise Tax Act | Tax Reduction | Trade | ode/1459 |
| | _ | SLOVAKIA | | | | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | 7 K | (SLOVENSKO) | Forestry act | Requirements | Forestry | ode/1467 |
| | | | | | Mobility, transport and | |
| | _ | SLOVAKIA | | | logistics, Taxation and | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | - | (SLOVENSKO) | Fuel tax | Tax Reduction | Trade | ode/1464 |
| | S | SLOVAKIA | Higher Use of Biomass and | | | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| | 9 K | (SLOVENSKO) | Solar Energy in Households | Investment Subsidies | Energy | ode/1461 |
| | S | | Operational programme | | | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| 1 | ı0K | Bratislavský kraj | Bratislava region | Investment Subsidies | Economy, Energy | ode/1462 |
| | | | Operational programme | | | |
| | _ | SLOVAKIA | competitiveness and | | | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| _ 1 | ₁₁ K | (SLOVENSKO) | economic growth | Investment Subsidies | Economy, Energy | ode/1458 |
| | | | | | Environment (soil, water, | |
| | _ | SLOVAKIA | Operational Programme | | air, nature, | https://s2biom.vito.be/n |
| 4 | ٦K | (CI U/\ENGKU) | Fnvironment | Invaetment Suheidiee | hindiversity \ Fneray | 0de/1/60 |

Biomass demand consumption in Europe in 2020 & 2030 scenarios

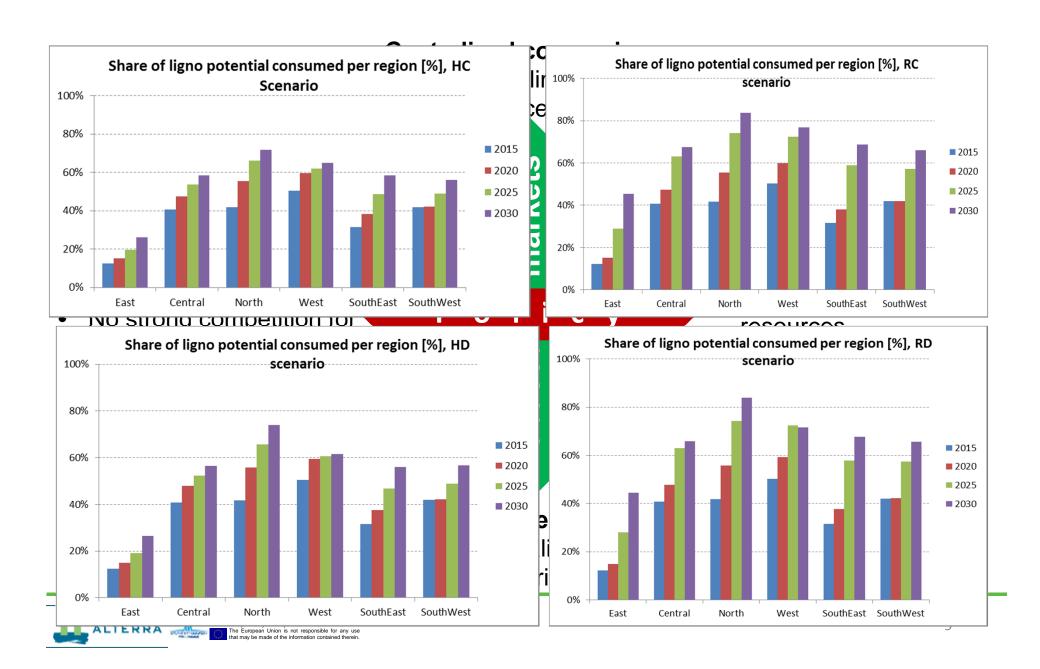


\$2Biom Tools for biomass chains

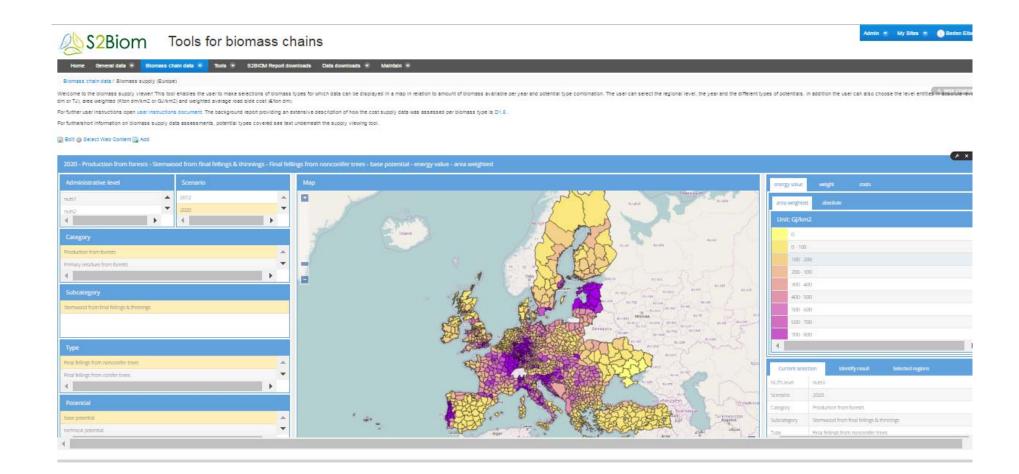




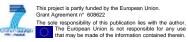
Scenarios: axes specification for demand & consumption



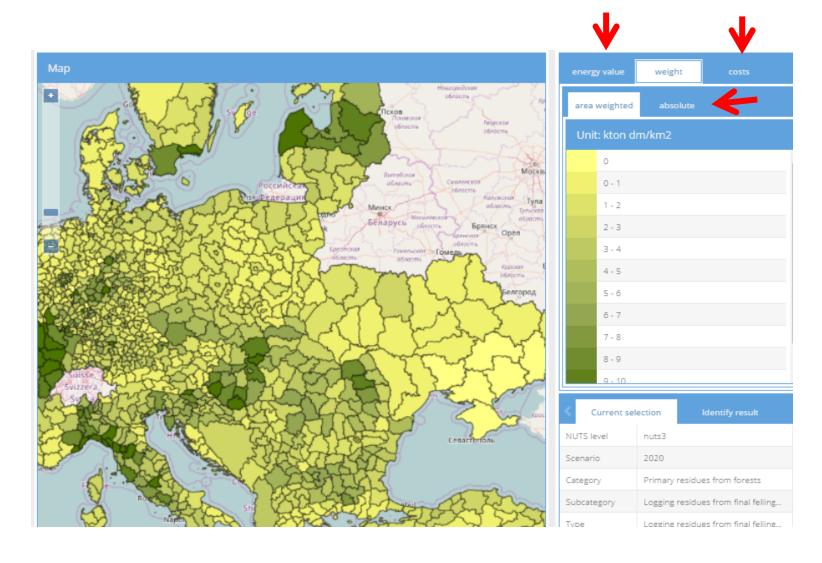
Cost-supply viewing tool



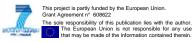




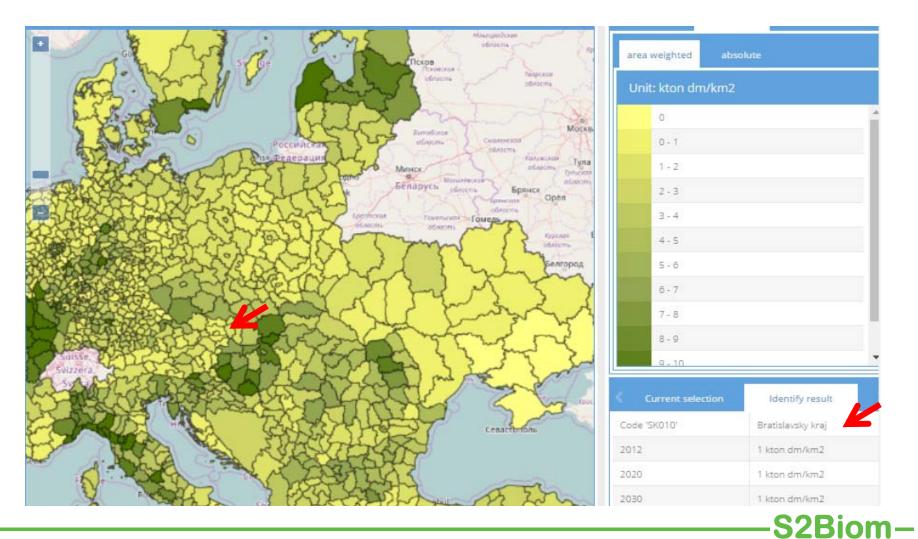
Cost supply viewing: Primary forest residues: Kton dm/km2

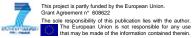




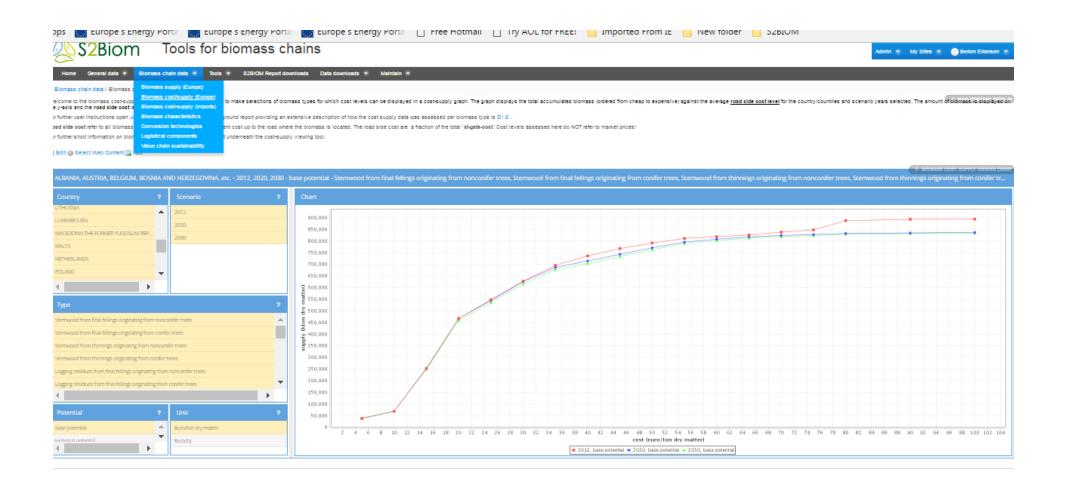


Cost supply viewing: Primary forest residues: Kton dm/km2

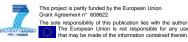




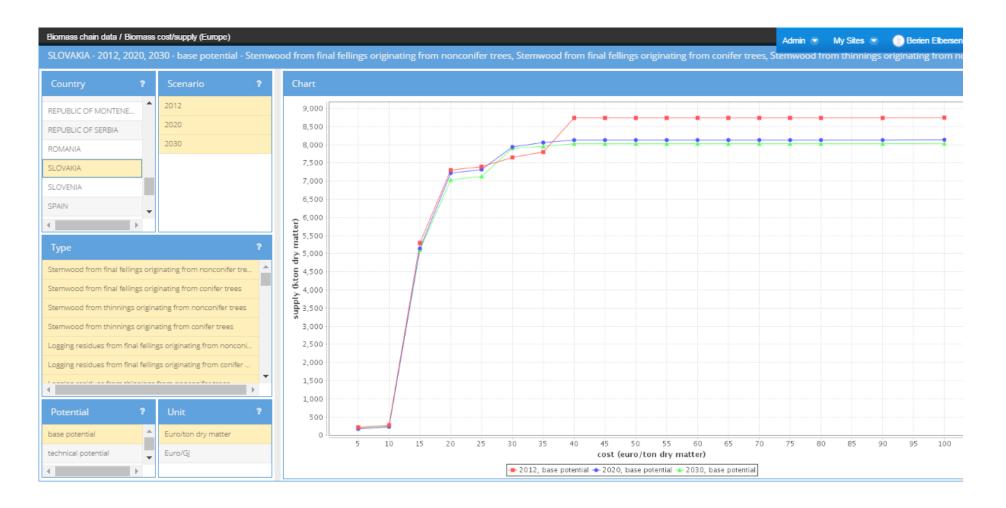
Cost-supply viewing tool



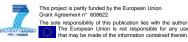




Cost-supply viewing tool: focus on Slovakia







Matching Biomass & Technology

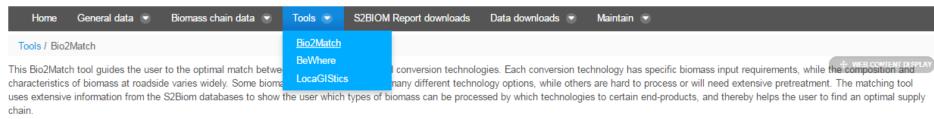








Tools for biomass chains



Before you start using the tool we recommend to consult the User instructions.

The design of the methodology for matching technologies with biomass used in Bio2Match tool is described in D4.5.





Biomass properties database

| Origin | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|---------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Category – Level 1 | | | 1.1 Primary forestry production | | | | |
| Category – Level 2 | | | 1.1.1 Stemwood from thinnings and final fellings | | | | |
| Category – Level 3 | | | 1.1.1.1 Stemwood from final fellings originating from broadleaf trees | 1.1.1.2 Stemwood from final fellings originating from conifer trees | 1.1.1.3 Stemwood from thinnings originating from broadleaf trees | 1.1.1.4 Stemwood from thinnings originating from conifer trees | |
| Considered by S2BION | 1 | | YES | YES | YES | YES | |
| Responsible WP1 partner | | | Supply - EFI(Joanne Fitzgerald | Supply - EFI(Joanne Fitzgerald) | Supply - EFI(Joanne Fitzgerald) | Supply - EFI(Joanne Fitzgerald) | |
| Responsible WP2 partner | | | VTT (Eija Alakangas)) | VTT (Eija Alakangas) | VTT (Eija Alakangas) | VTT (Eija Alakangas) | |
| Biomass similar to | | | | | See 1.1.1.1 | See 1.1.1.2 | |
| Moisture content | w-% ar | Typical | 48.3 | 53.9 | 48.3 | 53.6 | |
| | | Minimum | 30 | 30 | 25 | 25 | |
| | | Maximum | 31.5 | 55 | 40 | 40 | |
| Bulk density, BD | kg/m3 ar | Typical | 360 | 330 | 250 | 250 | |
| | | Minimum | 320 | 310 | 200 | 200 | |
| | | Maximum | 420 | 350 | 400 | 350 | |

Database was set-up to classify biomass types according to suitability indicators for the main lignocellulose conversion options.

Technology database

- Database prepared by experts from within the consortium, based on information from literature and industry, containing for example:
 - Description of operating principle
 - Level of commercial application
 - Technology Readiness Level
 - Type and capacity of product output Feedstock quality criteria

- Conversion efficiencies
- Investment costs
- Labour requirement
- Technologies were divided into the following main categories:
 - Direct combustion of solid biomass
 - Gasification technologies
 - Syngas platform
 - Fast pyrolysis
 - Torrefaction
 - Treatment in subcritical water

- Techniques from pulp and paper industry
- Chemical pretreatment
- Biochemical hydrolysis
- Fermentation to ethanol and bio-based products
- Anaerobic digestion
- Each category contains different subcategories, currently 50 entries

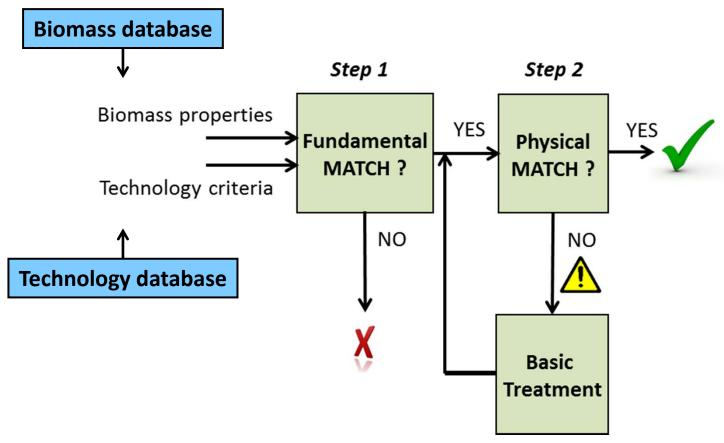






WP2 implementation: Bio2Match tool

Biomass and technology matching, methodology for matching tool:







2.3 Matching methodology

Quality indicators used for matching biomass and technologies:

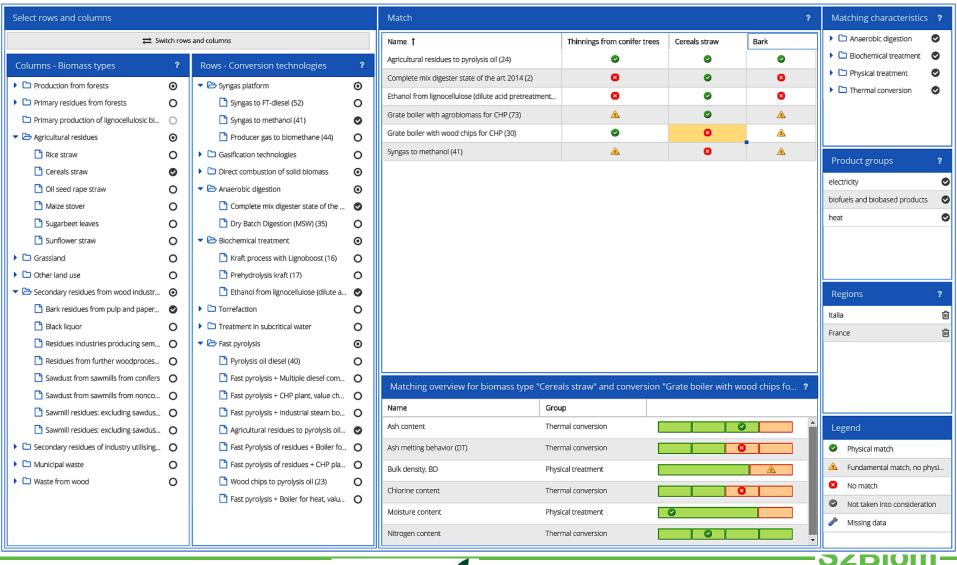
- Fundamental properties:
 - Thermal: Chlorine content (corrosion)
 - Ash deformation temperature (slagging and fouling)
 - Ash content (product yield, processability, costs)
 - Nitrogen content (NO_x emissions)
 - (Bio-)chemical: Cellulose + hemicellulose content (product yield)
 - Lignin content (processability)
 - Ash content (processability, costs)
 - Anaerobic digestion: Biogas yield (product yield)
 - Application of digestate possible (costs)
- Physical properties:
 - All: Moisture content (product yield, processability)
 - Bulk density (processability)



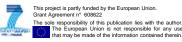




WP2 implementation: Bio2Match









Tools: BeWhere model



\$2Biom Tools for biomass chains



- BeWhere model aims to optimize the supply chain from harvesting to production and is used to analyze:
 - The cost-competitive location of new conversion facilities.
 - Biomass collection sites and transport routes.
 - Technological combinations for reaching demand targets.





Online BeWhere tool

5 parameters user to select:

- 1. Type of feedstock
 - a. forestry
 - b. crop residuals
 - c. a+b
- 2. Final product
 - a. Heat and power
 - b. biofuel
 - c. a+b
- 3. Carbon cost

0, 25... 150 EUR/tCO2

4. Biofuel support

0, 5... 25 EUR/GJ

5. Factor for cost of fossil fuel

0.5, 1... 5

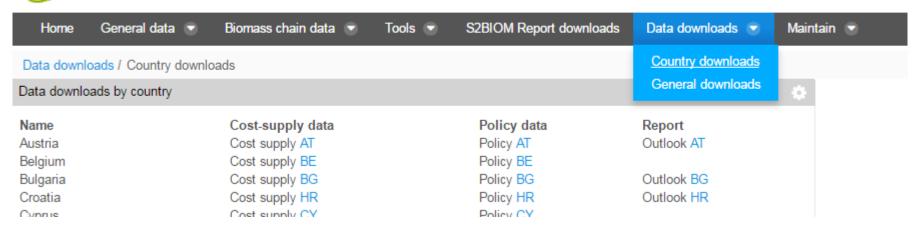
Output

- 1. Location of plants on the European map regarding size and technology
- 2. Results per country:
 - a. amount of resources used
 - b. Amount of import/export
 - c. cost of the final product
 - d. emissions avoided

Data downloads per country

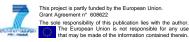


Tools for biomass chains



- Cost-supply data per biomass type/potential/year
- Policy data: all relevant regulations & policies per country
- Benchmarking reports of country policy approaches
- Strategies and implementation plans identifying policy & regulatory priorities in per country
- Policy briefs
- Case study reports & validation reports (12 case studies)









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Access to the tool:
Via S2BIOM website:
www.S2BIOM.eu
or
s2biom.alterra.wur.nl

Test login provided:
demo
helsinki

Better make your own login under 'Sign in'



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION! BERIEN.ELBERSEN@WUR.NL

QUESTIONS?



